## Calf handling and restraint during the processing of beef calves

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BEEF EXTENSION WITH UCVM

Common methods used in western Canada for handling and restraining beef calves during processing:



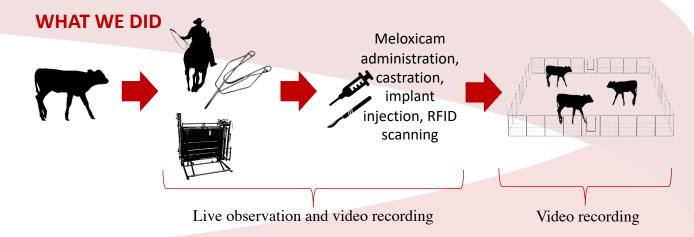




Roping and Nord fork

Use of tilt table

**OUR OBJECTIVE** Comparing effects of common methods of handling and restraint used during processing on calf behaviour



## WHAT THIS MEANS

- No method was clearly preferable for calf welfare
- Roping and dragging calves may lead to increased levels of discomfort at the hindlegs







- Inconsistent differences among the three groups during processing.
- Minimal differences observed postprocessing
- Foot stomping rate post-processing was higher among calves processed using ropes